# Poseidon Consulting

Novel technology and conservation project for Southern California

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# Topic

As a result of climate change and overexploitation, coastal erosion has become an issue around the world. We narrowed it down to California, as we have seen this problem quickly escalate there.

With climate change comes extreme weather patterns such as powerful storms and flooding, as well as severe droughts. These drastic and quick changes cause instability in the cliffs, increasing the rate of erosion.

Overexploitation, such as development and poaching is another issue causing erosion.

As fossil fuel energy production is a leading cause for climate change, we want to create a clean energy source that gives back to the environment.

### Novel Wave Power Technology



#### WSE Uniwave 200

- Wave to wire
- Oscillating water columns (OWC)
- No moving parts in water
- Units can be lined up into a breakwall
- Unidirectional is a technology change from previous OWC style turbines
- Wave energy gives baseload power



Images courtesy of WSE website, https://www.waveswell.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/Wave-Swell-energy\_Image-KI-Project\_Main\_V01.jpg

Newport Beach, with its high population, is in an energy and resource crunch, along with experiencing erosion and habitat loss.

Bridging hydropower technology, electricity, and coastal conservation and restoration as one.



## Golden Circle

Offer consultation services to match **Wave Swell Energy** LTD's wave to wire technology with **Newport Beach's** primary utility company. Then apply profits to conservation and restoration of the coastal areas.

### **Business Model Canvas**

#### Social Business Model Canvas

#### CXC TANDEMIC

Key Resources	Key Activities	Type of Intervention 📀	Segments 🕕	Value Proposition
- Wave Swell Energy partnership - Subject matter experts	<ol> <li>Relationship with Wave Swell Energy</li> <li>Relationship with utility company</li> <li>Conceptual</li> </ol>	Business Development Consulting firm	- Home and business owners - Tourism - General population	<ul> <li>Renewable electricity</li> <li>Coastal protection</li> <li>Conservation</li> <li>Beneficiary Value Proposition</li> <li>Impact Measures</li> </ul>
What resources will you need to run your activities? People, finance, access?	study at Newport Beach	What is the format of your intervention? Is it a workshop? A service? A product?	Who benefits from your Beneficiary intervention?	- Renewable energy production
Partners + Key Stakeholders Partner: Wave Swell Energy Stakeholders: Government and NGOs Who are the essential groups you will need to involve to deliver your programme? Do you need special access or permissions?	4. Stakeholder engagement What programme and non-programme activities will your organisation be carrying out?	Channels (5) - B2B model - Conferences for industry networking - Direct contact w/ utility providers How are you reaching your users and customers?	Customer - Direct: utility company - Indirect: utility company's customers Who are the people or organisations who will pay to address this issue?	<ul> <li>Protection of coastal lines</li> <li>Sea cliff restoration</li> <li>How will you show that you are creating social impact?</li> <li>Customer Value Proposition <ul> <li>Attract more</li> <li>Customers w/ unique</li> <li>conservation model</li> <li>Reliable energy source</li> </ul> </li> <li>What do your customers want to get out of this initiative?</li> </ul>
Cost Structure - Team of experts - Core team salaries - Future: new research What are your biggest expenditure areas? How do they change as you scale up?	, travel costs	Surplus -Conservation/ restoration -Research Where do you plan to invest your profits?	<b>Revenue</b> - Primary: Selling our consu utility company - Secondary: Ongoing par technology company Break down your revenue sources by %	ulting services to the rtnership with WSE

# Value Proposition

#### Offering three prong benefit to customers:

- 1. Renewable electricity generation from wave power as a baseload renewable power generation
- 2. Coastal (erosion) protection with the breakwall technology
- 3. Conservation funding model with a percentage of electricity rate invested in sea cliff restoration

#### Impact Measures:

- Can demonstrate the MW of renewable energy production over time
- Can directly measure the benefit of the breakwalls to reduce/reverse beach erosion
- Sea cliff restoration benefit can be measured over time through visual tracking and regular testing of soil conditions

#### **Customer Value Proposition:**

- Utility company will be able to attract more customers because...
  - Technology/ hydropower plant itself protects sea cliffs from erosion
  - Renewable energy source
  - Percentage of profit going towards sea cliff restoration/conservation
    - Conservation/restoration angle
    - Land owner/property protection from erosion on coast
- Utility company will gain a reliable base load energy source, as opposed to unpredictability of wind/solar power

### Type of Intervention Key Activities

#### Type of intervention:

Business development consulting firm

 offering a "matchmaking service" between the technology company and potential utility firms

#### Key Activities:

- 1. Partner with technology company to establish business development model
- 2. Propose the Newport Beach project to the utility company
- 3. Develop conceptual study with SME team for utility company
- 4. Begin stakeholder engagement discussions

### Key Resources, Partners, and Stakeholders

#### Key Resources:

- Primary Partner Wave Swell Energy (WSE) from Australia, developer of Uniwave®
- Seed Funding from WSE for Business Development phase
- Team of Subject Matter Experts under the Poseidon Consulting "umbrella"
  - Hydropower, Coastal Engineering & Mgmt, Restoration & Conservation, Energy Project Permitting

#### Partners: (in addition to WSE)

- Local Electrical Utility Providers (primary target Southern California Edison)
- Conservationists, Botanists, Marine Biologists

#### Stakeholders:

- Government permitting agencies
- General public
- Special interest groups and NGOs

# **Segments**

Customers - Who will pay?

#### **Beneficiary - Who will we help?**

- Utility companies Home and business owners
- General population
- Tourism

# Channels

**Business-to-business format** Conferences

# Cost Structure

- Low overhead costs
- Core team salaries
- Team of experts

#### Future:

- complementary technologies to broaden portfolio of services

- central hub
- travel costs

### Revenue

- **Primary**: Selling consulting services to utility companies

- **Secondary**: Ongoing partnership with WSE technology company

## Surplus

- Note that the timescale for creating a surplus is projected to be longer than average, as these kinds of utility projects with environmental impacts take a long time to shepard through the approvals process, particularly with new technology solutions in new geographies.
- We will propose to the utility company that a small % of the electrical rate is for funding sea cliff conservation/restoration projects, which can be seen as a sales "feature" for the utility company as an environmental and social benefit for their customers.
- A portion of the profits will be used towards replanting (ethically sourced) native dudleyas to the cliff sides.

### Dudleyas

- Dudleyas are a native succulent to the cliffs of California, many of which are critically endangered. Their powerful and extensive root systems help to stabilize cliffs. Due to poaching within the succulent trade, Dudleya populations have dropped drastically, causing major instability in cliff sides in California.
- We will also have measures to prevent future poaching of these Dudleyas.
   According to *The Guardian*, "in 2021, the California Native Plant Society helped pass a state law specifically criminalizing dudleya poaching, with fines up to \$500,000 and six months in prison."







# Sustainability Complex

**City:** Providing renewable base-load electricity supply and expanding existing system capacity without taking up additional land resources.



### Sustainable Development Goals

Affordable and Clean Energy

Sustainable Cities and Communities



Climate Action Life Below Water and

on Land

## Project References

Wave Swell Energy (WSE) <a href="https://www.waveswell.com/">https://www.waveswell.com/</a>

Potential of Wave Energy Conversion to Mitigate Coastal Erosion from Hurricanes <u>https://www.usgs.gov/publications/potential-wave-energy-conversion-mitigat</u> <u>e-coastal-erosion-hurricanes</u>

Article on Dudleya Poaching

https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2022/mar/20/california-succulent-sm uggling-dudleya#:~:text=In%202021%2C%20the%20California%20Native,and% 20six%20months%20in%20prison.

Rafael J. Bergillos, Cristobal Rodriguez-Delgado, Gregorio Iglesias, Oct. 7th 2019, "Ocean Energy and Coastal Protection, A Novel Strategy for Coastal Management Under Climate Change"